

Code of Ethics REVISTA 180

1. General Principles

REVISTA 180 is committed to ensuring integrity, transparency, and ethical rigor at every stage of the editorial process, from manuscript submission through to publication and dissemination. The journal adheres to the principles and guidelines of the [Committee on Publication Ethics](#) (COPE) and expects all parties involved — authors, editors, reviewers, and institutions — to act in accordance with the highest standards of professional conduct.

2. Responsibilities of Authors

a. Originality and plagiarism. Manuscripts submitted to *Revista 180* must be original and unpublished works. Authors must ensure that the content has not been previously published and is not under consideration by another journal. All sources used must be properly cited. Plagiarism in any form —including the appropriation of ideas, text, images, or data without proper attribution— constitutes a serious breach of publication ethics.

b. Authorship. Authorship must be limited to those who have made substantive contributions to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the work. All authors must approve the final version of the manuscript and assume public responsibility for its content. Honorary authorship is not permitted, nor is the exclusion of collaborators who meet the criteria for authorship.

c. Simultaneous submission. Manuscripts under simultaneous consideration by another journal will not be accepted. Authors must explicitly declare that the work has not been submitted to another publication.

d. Conflicts of interest. Authors must disclose any conflicts of interest —financial, institutional, personal, or otherwise— that could influence the results or interpretation of their work. They must also identify all sources of funding associated with the research.

e. Errors and corrections. If authors identify significant errors in a work that has already been published, they are required to notify the editorial team so that a correction, retraction, or erratum may be issued, as appropriate.

3. Use of Artificial Intelligence Tools

The journal does not recognize artificial intelligence tools as authors or co-authors. Any use of AI in the writing, analysis, or production of materials —including text, images, or data— must be explicitly disclosed, specifying the tool, version, and scope of its use. Responsibility for the originality, accuracy, and ethical integrity of the content rests exclusively with the authors.

This policy is aligned with COPE's 2023 position statement on authorship and artificial intelligence, which establishes that AI tools cannot meet the requirements for authorship, as they lack the capacity to take responsibility for the submitted work, declare conflicts of interest, or manage copyright agreements.

4. Responsibilities of the Editorial Team

- a. **Editorial independence.** Editorial decisions are based solely on the academic merit of the manuscript —its originality, relevance, methodological rigor, and quality of writing— without regard to the authors' identity, gender, sexual orientation, beliefs, ethnic origin, nationality, or institutional affiliation.
- b. **Confidentiality.** The editorial team will treat all submitted manuscripts as confidential material. Information contained in manuscripts will not be disclosed or used for purposes unrelated to the editorial process without the authors' explicit consent.
- c. **Conflicts of interest.** Editors must refrain from evaluating manuscripts in which they have a conflict of interest, whether due to personal, professional, financial, or institutional relationships with the authors.
- d. **Handling of ethical breaches.** In cases of suspected misconduct — such as plagiarism, data fabrication or falsification, or simultaneous submission — the editorial team will follow the procedures recommended by COPE, including investigation of the case, communication with the authors, and, where necessary, retraction of the article.

5. Peer Review Process

REVISTA 180 uses a double-blind peer review system, in which the identities of both authors and reviewers are kept confidential throughout the evaluation process.

- a. **Objectivity.** Reviewers must evaluate manuscripts objectively, supporting their observations with clear and constructive arguments. Personal criticism of authors is not permitted.
- b. **Confidentiality.** Reviewers must treat manuscripts as confidential documents. They may not share, discuss, or use the information contained in them without the express authorization of the editorial team.
- c. **Conflicts of interest.** Reviewers must inform the editorial team of any conflict of interest that could compromise their impartiality and, where necessary, decline the review invitation.
- d. **Deadlines and commitment.** Reviewers are expected to submit their evaluations within the agreed timeframe. If they are unable to complete the review, they must notify the editorial team in a timely manner.

6. Research Ethics

Works involving human subjects, communities, or sensitive data must comply with the ethical principles set out in the Declaration of Helsinki and must have the approval of an institutional ethics committee, where applicable. Authors must declare that informed consent has been obtained and that current regulations on data protection and privacy have been observed.

7. Open Access and Copyright

REVISTA 180 publishes under a *Creative Commons* license that allows the dissemination and reuse of content with proper attribution. Authors retain copyright over their work. The journal promotes open access as a fundamental principle for the democratization of knowledge in the fields of architecture, art, and design.

8. Retractions and Corrections

REVISTA 180 is committed to publishing corrections, clarifications, or retractions when necessary, in accordance with COPE guidelines. Retractions will be issued in cases involving evidence of unreliable data, plagiarism, redundant publication, or serious ethical breaches. The retracted article will remain accessible, clearly identified with a retraction notice and linked to the corresponding statement.

9. Complaints and Appeals

Authors have the right to appeal editorial decisions and to submit formal complaints to the editorial team. REVISTA 180 is committed to investigating and responding to all complaints in accordance with the procedures established by COPE.

Note: This Code of Ethics is subject to ongoing review and updating in line with the development of COPE guidelines and best practices in academic publication ethics.